Candidates for Initial License

Master of Arts in Special Education: Initial License for Teacher of Students with Moderate Disabilities (PreK-8 or 5-12)

Candidates for the degree of Master of Arts in Special Education are required to complete a rigorous ten-course, 30-credit program to develop systematically the knowledge and skills essential to demonstrate competence as a teacher of students with mild or moderate disabilities. Some flexibility is afforded those students not seeking Massachusetts educator licensure. For those seeking teaching licensure, institutional endorsement for the Massachusetts Initial License for Teacher of Students with Moderate Disabilities (PreK-8 or 5-12) requires, at a minimum, successful completion of all ten listed courses or their equivalents. Students who have not had prerequisite courses may also take additional courses. Whether or not students have had equivalent courses is determined in transcript review. Enrollment in some courses, including the practicum may require the prior approval of the Special Education Program Director and/or the completion or prerequisite course(s) beyond the ten required courses listed.

Oral Examination or Case Study

All students in the Master of Arts in Special Education program are required either to pass an oral examination or present a case study to complete requirements for the degree.

Course of Study – Initial License

Required:

- EDU 512 Introduction to Research in Education
- SED 560 Foundations of Special Education
- SED 561 Individualized Education Planning: A Collaborative Approach
- PSY/SED 563 Developmental Pathways and Challenges
- PSY/SED 566 Assessment of Special Learning Needs of Children and Adolescents
- PSY/SED 568 Behavioral Assessment and Interventions
- SED 570 Inclusion: Theory and Classroom Practice
- EDU 552 Foundations of Teaching Reading
  - OR
  - EDU 572 Teaching Reading to Diverse Learners
    (prerequisite: EDU 325, OR equivalent course OR evidence of passing score on MTEL Foundations of Reading Test)
- EDU 574 Teaching Mathematics to Diverse Learners
- SED 590 Practicum and Seminar: Teacher of Students with Moderate Disabilities

* Those degree candidates who do not seek Massachusetts teacher licensure must substitute an approved elective for the practicum; they may not enroll in the practicum.

Candidates for Professional License

All candidates for Professional Licensure must meet the following criteria:
1. Possess a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree;
2. Have a minimum undergraduate grade point average (GPA) of 3.0;
3. Possess an Initial license as a Teacher of Students with Moderate Disabilities or Elementary Education from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts;
4. Have at least one year of full-time employment in an educational setting.

For information concerning Commonwealth of Massachusetts teacher licensure, contact the Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education:
Office of Educator Licensure
75 Pleasant Street
Malden, MA 02148
(781) 338-3000
www.doe.mass.edu

NOTE: The following is required for a Professional License. For more information, visit www.doe.mass.edu/Educators

a. Three years of employment under an Initial License
b. Completion of a teacher induction program

Course of Study – Professional License

Required:

- SED 660 Critical Issues in Special Education
  (Prerequisite: SED 560 or equivalent)
- SED 571 Curriculum and Methods for Students with Moderate Disabilities (PreK-8; 5-12)
- SED 591 Performance Assessment and Seminar (PreK-8; 5-12)
- SED 699 Thesis: Guided Evidence-Based Instruction
  (Prerequisite: EDU 512, EDU 703, or equivalent)

Six Additional Courses:

(must be approved by the Director of Special Education)

- EDU 512 Introduction to Research in Education
  - OR
  - EDU 703 Advanced Research Seminar
- EDU 572 Teaching Reading to Diverse Learners
- EDU 575 Seminar: Strategies in Teaching Mathematics to Students with Moderate Disabilities
- SED 567 Seminar: Advanced Assessment of Special Learning Need
- SED 580 Learning Disabilities
- SED 585 Teaching Students with Behavior Disorders
- SED 586 Students with Severe Disabilities
- SED 600 Special Topics in Special Education
- SED 700 Directed Study

Those degree candidates who do not seek Massachusetts teacher licensure must substitute an approved elective for the performance assessment; they may not enroll in the performance assessment.
EDU 512 Introduction to Research in Education
This course is designed to enable students to become critical readers of research in education. It will also help them to design and conduct research in an educational setting. Both quantitative and qualitative methodologies will be addressed. Students will be expected to analyze research reports and to design potential research projects.
3 credits

EDU 515 Diversity in Schooling
This course examines the concept of diversity and its implications for teachers, students, and schools. The course draws from leading scholars and writers in the fields of education and related disciplines to highlight the various perspectives on diversity. It also will emphasize the impact of culture on the curriculum, teacher-student relationships and pedagogy in schools. Through course readings, discussion and collaborative learning, and independent research, students will gain a greater understanding of the concept of diversity in its various permutations and will learn how to identify, select, and design teaching strategies that support expressed goals for diversity in schools.
3 credits

EDU 552 Foundations of Teaching Reading
This course introduces students to the theoretical and philosophical bases underlying reading development. Using the stages of reading development as a frame, students explore the role of phonemic awareness, phonics, fluency, vocabulary, and reading comprehension at stages from emergent literacy to mature reading. Students also investigate the relationship of reading to writing, language and cultural influences on reading development, instructional models of reading, methods and materials for reading instruction, and the assessment and evaluation of reading development. There is a focus throughout the course on connecting theory and research to current practice and policy, with specific focus on the Massachusetts English Language Arts Curriculum Framework.
3 credits

SED 560 Foundations of Special Education
This introductory course serves to familiarize students with the historical, theoretical, and philosophical bases underlying special education and provides an essential foundation for further study in special education. Students will examine the characteristics of children with exceptionalities; educational terminology for students with mild to moderate disabilities; etiology of learning abilities and disabilities; federal and state laws and regulations that govern services for children with exceptionalities; and nature of the role and responsibilities of the teacher of children with moderate disabilities. Current issues such as cultural and linguistic diversity; inclusionary practices; categorical vs. non-categorical approaches to diagnosis; prevention vs. intervention vs. remediation of disabilities; preparation, implementation, and evaluation of Individualized Education Plans (IEPs); and the standards-based education reform movement are broadly addressed. Services provided by other agencies are also discussed.
3 credits

SED 561 Individualized Education Planning: A Collaborative Approach
Responding to IDEA 2004, professional standards, theory, and contemporary research, this course frames the special education process as a collaborative, tiered problem solving approach to individualized educational planning. Through evidence-based tools, best practices, application, and interactive discussions, students investigate learning and behavior struggles to construct quality IEPs and documents. The course concludes with formulating a proactive action plan to promote a culture of professional support and cooperation in school settings.
Prerequisite: SED 560
3 credits

SED/PSY 563 Developmental Pathways and Challenges
This course provides a comprehensive examination of human growth and development of children and adolescents in the physical, cognitive, language, social, and emotional domains with an emphasis on both typical and atypical development. This course assists graduate students to better understand the relationships between developmental challenges and their effects on learning, thereby enabling them to examine and implement effective instructional approaches and interventions with critical appreciation for children and adolescents with special needs.
3 credits

PSY/SED 566 Assessment of Special Learning Needs of Children and Adolescents
In this course, students will gain knowledge of both formal and informal assessment of students with special learning needs using a systematic and comprehensive approach. They will examine frequently used diagnostic assessment tools in areas of physical, cognitive, language, social, and emotional development. Emphasis is placed on those assessment strategies that yield objective data regarding individual skill repertoires and learning characteristics, thereby providing a basis for educational decision making and the preparation and evaluation of IEPs. Topics such as portfolio assessment, alternative assessment, interpretation of results of assessment, report writing, IEP preparation, and communication with families and other professionals will also be included.
3 credits

SED 567 Seminar: Advanced Assessment of Special Learning Needs
This advanced studies graduate seminar focuses on promoting the advanced graduate students’ knowledge of and mastery in administering educational diagnostic assessments for students with diverse moderate learning needs. Seminar participants learn advanced principles of accurate assessment of children and adolescents’ learning needs, to aid decision making and instructional planning for these students. Select representative diagnostic tools, which are frequently used in PreK-12 schools, are discussed, demonstrated, practiced and administered to develop skill proficiency. Seminar participants are expected to engage in independent research, including, but not limited to, current best practices.
Prerequisites: PSY/SED 566 or equivalent
3 credits

PSY/SED 568 Behavioral Assessment and Interventions
This course is designed to provide students with principles for the effective use of behavioral assessment and interventions in inclusive and special education classrooms. Students will learn to use a cognitive-behavioral approach within a developmental context to identify, analyze, implement, and evaluate interventions that both prepare children and adolescents with special needs for and maintain them in general education classrooms. A team approach with a focus on consultation and collaboration skills necessary for special educators will be emphasized. Research-based strategies to enhance classroom management, organization, and the learning environment will be considered.
3 credits

SED 570 Inclusion: Theory and Classroom Practice
This course is designed to enable students to practice inclusive education for children and adolescents with special learning needs. Students will learn ways to design and modify curriculum, instructional materials, and teaching strategies for children and adolescents with moderate disabilities in general education settings. Emphasis is placed on the teacher’s role in the preparation, implementation, and ongoing evaluation of the Individualized Education Plan (IEP), consultation and collaboration skills, and on the Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks that govern content and instruction in the state’s public schools.
Prerequisites: SED 560 or equivalent; may be taken concurrently
3 credits

SED 571 Curriculum and Methods for Students with Moderate Disabilities (PreK-8; 5-12)
This course is designed to enable teachers to provide high-quality education for their elementary, middle, and high school (PreK-8; 5-12) students with disabilities. This course will focus on appropriate teaching strategies, tactics, and suggestions for students with various disabilities. It will also emphasize the implementation of research-based instruction that ensures effective teaching and learning of students with diverse learning needs. In addition, comprehensive transition planning and implementation from school to young adulthood
life for secondary school students with special needs will be addressed. It will therefore help beginning teachers to achieve initial classroom success and to provide experienced teachers with an opportunity to extend and refine their knowledge and skills.

3 credits

EDU 572 Teaching Reading to Diverse Learners

Drawing from seminal research and reading disabilities, students will explore the theoretical and philosophical bases underlying reading development, including the relationship between reading and writing. They will investigate etiology of reading difficulties, principles and tools of assessment, models of reading and instructional strategies that have proved successful with learners who have reading problems. Issues such as cultural and linguistic diversity, the influence of legislation regarding children with reading/learning disabilities, prevention vs. intervention vs. remediation of reading difficulties, implementation of the Massachusetts English Language Arts Curriculum Framework, and the critical role of the teacher are also considered.

Prerequisite: EDU 325, EDU 552 or equivalent course in Foundations of Reading OR evidence of passing score on the Foundations of Reading Test of the Massachusetts Tests for Educator Licensure (MTEL)

3 credits

EDU 574 Teaching Mathematics to Diverse Learners

This course serves to familiarize students with the theoretical and philosophical bases underlying acquisition of numeracy, with particular emphasis on the identification and prevention of children's difficulty in mathematics. Drawing from seminal research in mathematics instruction and mathematics disabilities, students will explore the acquisition of mathematics concepts and skills, etiology of difficulties in mathematics, principles of assessment, and instructional strategies that have proved successful with learners who have problems in mathematics. Issues such as cultural and linguistic diversity, the influence of legislation concerning children with learning disabilities, prevention vs. intervention vs. remediation of problems in mathematics, implementation of the Massachusetts Mathematics Curriculum Framework, and the critical role of the teacher are also considered.

3 credits

EDU 575 Seminar: Strategies in Teaching Mathematics to Students with Moderate Disabilities

This advanced studies graduate seminar focuses on best practice in designing and teaching mathematics instruction to meet the unique needs of elementary and middle/secondary students with moderate disabilities based on Massachusetts Curriculum Frameworks. The continuum from PreK through Secondary is presented so that teachers at all levels identify what knowledge to expect students to possess from previous courses, as well as what students need to retain for later courses. In this course, graduate participants explore, learn, and research how to teach children and adolescents critical mathematical concepts and functional math that apply to their everyday lives and future careers. Current theory and frequently used accommodations for these students for statewide, district-wide, and/or alternative math assessment are also examined. In addition, participants learn to use diagnostic tools to assess dyscalculia. Case studies from current research and participants' own teaching experiences are integrated to illustrate effective teaching of children with various mathematical difficulties. Furthermore, this course advances the mastery and progress of graduate-level participants in the field of teaching mathematics with diverse learning needs. Seminar participants are expected to engage in independent research, including, but not limited to, current best practices.

Prerequisites: EDU 574 or equivalent and permission of Program Director

3 credits

SED 580 Learning Disabilities

This advanced course serves to deepen students' understanding of developmental variation and learning disabilities. Students will examine basic neurodevelopmental functions that affect how children and adolescents learn and the disorders that cause or contribute to academic difficulties. Focus is placed upon receptive and expressive oral language, reading, written language, mathematics, and social and emotional behavior. Students will review the federal and state definitions of specific learning disabilities, eligibility criteria for support services, the regulations that govern such service, and the instructional responsibilities of the teacher of students with mild to moderate learning disorders. Current issues such as cultural and linguistic diversity of students, inclusion, and the standards-based education reform movement are broadly addressed. Case studies serve to assist the student to bridge theory to practice, as well as to develop problem solving skills within the context of assessment and instructional planning for students with particular profiles.

Prerequisites: SED 560 or equivalent

3 credits

SED 585 Teaching Students with Behavior Disorders

The course provides students with an in-depth understanding of available evidence-based interventions for students with emotional and behavioral disorders. Students will be able to design effective classroom management systems that maximize social success for all students, including those with challenging behavior. In addition, the course will address the behavioral assessment and evaluation options available to special education practitioners.

3 credits

SED 586 Students with Severe Disabilities

This course introduces foundational concepts and practices of educating students with severe disabilities. It also addresses curriculum content areas for students with severe special needs, techniques to develop skills in functional domains, and research-based intervention in the motor, emotional, applied academics, and self-help skills. IEPs, Individualized Transition Plans, and transitioning from school to employment are discussed.

Prerequisite: SED 560 or equivalent

3 credits

SED 587 Advanced Application of Positive Behavior Supports

This course focuses on school application of positive behavior supports (PBS), beginning with the logic and research supporting the three-tiered schoolwide positive behavior supports (SWPBS) model. Students will learn about the training process for schools implementing SWPBS, including the development, teaching, and reinforcing of schoolwide expectations (i.e., primary level supports). Students will also learn about implementing secondary-level, targeted behavior supports at the schoolwide level. In addition, students will know how planning individualized (i.e., tertiary level) interventions fits into the SWPBS model. This course also focuses on working in teams to promote behavior support, on training staff to implement behavior supports with fidelity, and in schoolwide data collections systems.

Prerequisite: PSY/SED 568 or equivalent; may be taken concurrently

3 credits

SED 589 Seminar: Research and Practice in Positive Behavior Supports

As part of this course, students will work in a school setting that utilizes the multi-tiered schoolwide positive behavior supports (SWPBS) model. Depending on the schools' needs and the students' interest, students may be (a) working with individual students, conducting functional behavioral assessments and designing behavior intervention plans, or (b) working with a school's behavior support team to plan and assist with SWPBS implementation at the primary and/or secondary level(s). In addition, the student may complete on-site evaluations of SWPBS and conduct training sessions with staff. Weekly seminars will focus on the successful implementation of evidence-based practices in behavior support, problem-solving techniques, and evaluation and modification of existing behavior supports.

Prerequisites: SED 587 and EDU 512 or equivalent; may be taken concurrently

3 credits
SED 590 Practicum and Seminar: Teacher of Students with Moderate Disabilities

The practicum is conducted in accordance with current Massachusetts educator licensure regulations. The student completes the practicum under the direction of a college supervisor and under the immediate supervision of a cooperating classroom practitioner who is licensed in the field and at the level of the certification sought. At least three weeks, if not all, of the practicum is completed in an inclusive classroom setting. The practicum student will spend a full day at the placement site(s) for the duration of the practicum. The student’s teaching performance is evaluated in accordance with criteria specified in the Massachusetts regulations; in particular, the Professional Standards for Teachers. Students must meet specified criteria for enrollment in the practicum. Permission required; enrollment limited to qualified, matriculated graduate students.

3 credits

SED 591 Performance Assessment and Seminar: Teacher of Students with Special Needs (PreK-8 or 5-12)

The performance assessment provides the opportunity for the student seeking Professional License to integrate content area knowledge, pedagogical theory, and practical experience. The duration of the clinical experience will be no less than 400 clock hours. The college supervisor will evaluate the candidate in accordance with criteria established by the current Commonwealth of Massachusetts educator license regulations.

3 credits

SED 600 Special Topics in Education/Special Education

This course is designed to address contemporary topics and issues in education/special education. Topics will be chosen based on timelines, interest, and relevance to current educational practices. The course will allow students the opportunity to examine current issues in greater detail than would be possible in other course offerings.

3 credits

SED 660 Critical Issues in Special Education

This course introduces the context for special education and examines current and controversial issues such as inclusion, special education law, educational reform, and accountability. Graduate students are provided with opportunities to explore, to research, and to debate these issues from multiple perspectives. In addition, this course emphasizes current and critical issues that affect educators and their students.

Prerequisite: SED 560 or equivalent

3 credits

SED 699 Thesis: Guided Evidence-Based Instruction

The thesis is an independent study in using a recognized research method. The thesis should examine the effectiveness of evidence-based instruction. The student may develop an instructional strategy or choose a research-based instructional strategy for (a) student(s) with special needs, implement the strategy, and investigate the effectiveness. The subject of the study should be from PreK-12. The thesis may be used for the final exit examination of Master’s degree program.

Prerequisite: EDU 512 or 703 or equivalent

3 credits

SED 700 Directed Study

The student, in conjunction with a faculty advisor, designs and conducts a critical study of a topic of interest, a curriculum-based project, a research study, a field experience, a practicum, or an internship.

3 credits

EDU 703 Advanced Research Seminar

The course content focuses on developing and understanding the issues necessary to read critically and evaluate research literature. Students are expected to prepare an extensive review of the research literature, develop research questions, and employ methodology relevant to special education. The paper must demonstrate an evident understanding of the clinical area of focus and the research methodology.

3 credits